

THE WRIGLEY PRIZE 2021



TERMS AND CONDITIONS



**AIR AND SPACE
POWER CENTRE**

The Wrigley Prize

The Wrigley prize was introduced in 2010 to promote air power analysis. Submissions contribute to the bodies of work on air power theory, and education. In 2021 the competition expanded to include space power theories and concepts.

The objective of the competition is to encourage and inspire personnel from the military, academia and other professional disciplines to consume, contribute and contest contemporary air power and space power issues and to research, analyse and debate possibilities for air power and space power beyond the future force.

Prizes

The winner of the competition will receive AUD\$3000.¹

The Air and Space Power Centre will publish and promote the winning papers and any other high quality papers identified during the competition.

Submission & Deadline

The competition runs annually. Submissions are to be lodged by 11:59pm (2359 hrs) Australian Eastern Standard time on the date specified on the [Air and Space Power website](#).

Submissions are to be lodged electronically through the [Air and Space Power Wrigley Prize Submission portal](#).

The portal is only open for the duration of the competition period, and closes automatically at the designated time, meaning late entries will not be accepted.

Entrant Eligibility

The competition is open to:

- Australian and visiting foreign military personnel
- Australian Public Service staff
- Australian Defence Force Cadets and Staff
- Australian Residents
- Must not have published anything more substantial than journal papers

Only one entry per person may be submitted.

Submission Requirements

Word limit

- Papers are to be no more than 3000 words.
- There is no specified lower limit.

Originality

Submissions must be original works and must not have been previously published or submitted for publication.

Entries that have been previously submitted for academic assessment may only be entered with a written release provided by the relevant academic institution. Such a release must transfer any IP and ownership claims on the submission to the Air and Space Power Centre.

Declaration

Each submission to the Wrigley Prize acts as a declaration that:

- The entrant has read, understands and accepts the terms and conditions within this handbook
- If under 18, a parent or guardian has submitted the entry on the minors behalf
- The submission is the entrants own unassisted work.
- The entrant accepts as final, the judgment of the officers appointed by the Chief of Air Force to judge the competition.
- The entrant hereby transfers their copyright and IP claims over the papers to the Air and Space Power Centre,
- The entrant agrees to be published by the Air and Space Power Centre
- The entrant acknowledges that only Australian Citizens or foreign military posted to Australian secondments that pass any pre flight requirements and medical assessments are eligible for the experience flight. If eligible the entrant accepts that they may have to fund their own travel to an agreed airbase/airfield/airport to redeem the experience flight.
- The entrant acknowledges that should they not meet the security or medical requirements for the experience flight the cash prize and publication of the submission will be the only prize.

Entrants will be restricted from finalising their submission without to acknowledgement of the above as part of their electronic submission.

¹ In the event of multiple winners, the cash prize will be split evenly between identified winners.

Language

All submissions must be written in English.

Where confusion occurs in relation to a definition or use of language the Macquarie Concise Dictionary will be employed as the definitive source.

The [Australian Governments Style Guide](#) provides guidance and advice, topics covered are:

- Clear language and writing style
- Inclusive language
- Structure
- Style rules and conventions, and
- Referencing

Standardisation

Topics

Topics must focus on a future or contemporary air power or space power issue, national strategic research topics or from the Air and Space Power endorsed products such as the Air and Space Power website or Air and Space Power – In a Box.

Security Classification

Submissions are not to contain classified material. Official is the maximum level of security protected material that will be accepted.

Format

Electronic Submissions are to have the following format:

- Identification: Papers filenames are not to include names of authors
- Paper Size: International size A4 (297mm x 210mm)
- Font: Times New Roman or Aerial,
- Minimum Font size: 12 point
- 1.5 line spacing
- File format: Portable Document Format (pdf).
- Referencing (if applicable) – [Australian Government Style Guide \(Author – Date\)](#) in text, similar to the Harvard academic referencing standard.

Papers are to be submitted electronically via the Air and Space Power Centres Wrigley Prize Submission portal available at <https://airpower.airforce.gov.au/wrigley-prize-writing-competition-entry>.

AVM HENRY WRIGLEY

Air Vice Marshall Henry Neilson Wrigley, CBE, DFC, AFC (1892 – 1987)

Wrigley's essays and notes on air power, written during the 1920s, are considered to be the earliest expression of Australian air power doctrine.

Wrigley's prescient advocacy of integrating naval, land and air elements in operations, including naval reconnaissance from the air was well ahead of its time. Wrigley's theory of advantage of 'long range firing' from aircraft—has been realised by stand-off and beyond visual range aerial weapons

Wrigley's as the Air Officer commanding RAAF Overseas Headquarters, London between 1942 and 1946 is believed to have employed his theories to influence several operations during WWII.

AVM Wrigley died in 1987 at the age of ninety-five, following which his notes and theories were donated to the Royal Australian Air Force.



Referencing

Papers footnotes and bibliography must give full acknowledgement to source material, using accepted layout and referencing systems that cite the author, date and page of the book, article or other text from which the material is derived.

Adjudication Process

Following submission papers will be reviewed by an assessment board comprised of members of the Air and Space Power Centres staff and editorial board. Category submissions will be placed in a recommended order of merit.

Winners of each category will be endorsed by Chief of Air Force from the recommendations of the assessment board. The board may elect not to award a prize if there is insufficient competition (quantity and/or quality) for a given year. Likewise, the board reserves the right to recognise in an appropriate manner papers of a high standard that do not win the overall prize.

Blind Adjudication

The assessment panel will not be provided with a name or pseudonym; a random number will be generated to facilitate a blind adjudication and peer review process.

The entrant/Author is to ensure their legal name and appropriate contact details are completed when finalising their entry. Winning and high quality papers will be published under the author's name, unless specifically requested to remain anonymous.

Adjudication Matrix

The table on page 5 provides the matrix used in determining the winner of each section of the competition.

Announcements

The Chief of Air Force will advise all winners and high-quality papers entrants in writing at least one week prior to the announcements being made at an appropriate function as specified on the Air and Space Power Centre website.

Where practical the Air and Space Power centre will endeavour to ensure the winner is available either in person or through technological means

for the announcement and for a discussion on their submission with Chief of Air Force.

Financial Considerations

Individuals may incur a tax liability if they receive benefit as a result of their entry to the Wrigley Prize. Individuals are encouraged to discuss their personal circumstances and the associated financial impacts with their tax/finance professional advisor. Advice provided in this document does not take into account specific circumstances or the potential financial and/or tax implications.

Publication, Copyright and IP

Copyright of all submitted papers will rest with the Air and Space Power Centre. All papers may be published on the Air and Space Power website. Those deemed of suitable quality, may be promoted. Unless requested otherwise the author's name will be used on published content.

Recognition of Australian Military Entries

Joint Individual Professional Military Education life long learning philosophy encourages individuals to engage in learning opportunities throughout their military careers and beyond.

The Air Force strategy highlights the requirement for Air Force to develop strategic thinkers who lead and the importance of a culture that encourages a contest of ideas. In order to achieve this the Wrigley prize promotes the development of critical analysis and the ability to present a coherent discussion.

Australian Defence Force staff submissions deemed to be of sufficiently high quality, by the assessment panel, may receive one or more of the following:

- Publication of their entry on the Air and Space Power website
- A congratulatory letter from CAF, which will be added to the member's personnel file and copied to their commanding officer.
- Waiver of one or more Program Wirraway air power modules, up to level 3 inclusive (Air Force personnel) or

- Their next Joint individual PME air power module, up to JIPME level 2 (other Defence personnel)
- A short term secondment to the Air and Space Power Centre to contribute to a related Air and Space Power project.

All entrants may record the time committed as part of their individual professional currency requirements.

Contact

Air and Space Power Centre

Address:

Department of Defence,

PO Box 7932

CANBERRA BC ACT 2610

E-mail: airpower@defence.gov.au

Element	5 Points	3 Points	1 Point
Strength of Idea and discussion	Implications and underlying assumptions of the argument have been discussed. There are clear and strong arguments which extend the submissions scope.	Implications and underlying assumptions of the argument have been identified. There are discernible arguments but may be sometimes fall into description.	Implications and underlying assumptions of the argument have sometimes been identified or are not logical. There is an underlying arguments but often falls into description
Realistic, feasible and considered argument	The topic, argument and analysis presented is imaginative, considered and feasible for the Force in being or future force. Demonstrates a sophisticated understanding of the topic	The topic, argument and analysis presented considered and feasible with modifications to the Force in being or future force Demonstrates an understanding of the topic	The topic argument and analysis is sound however, feasibility is high risk or partially supported by the submission Minor errors in understanding that do not contribute to the contest of ideas.
Understanding of Air Power or Space Power	The submission explores Air Power or Space Power in depth challenging the reader and encouraging discussion on application	The submission explores Air Power or Space Power discussing application	Minor lapses in how the concept could be applied to an Air Power or Space Power concept
Structure, Language and writing	The use of language assists the reader's understanding and avoid confusion. Varied sentence style. Precise, interesting, and vivid word choice uses clear examples to illustrate ideas	Minor errors in spelling and language. Minimal impact on readers understanding. Attempts to use examples to illustrate ideas	Multiple errors in spelling and language. Some impact on the readers understanding Does not illustrate ideas effectively.